

## A-Core Container

# Energy storage and solar ratio



## Overview

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How can solar storage be optimally sized?

The key to optimally sizing the storage system probabilistically is understanding the tradeoff between marginal cost of additional solar or storage and the penalty for being unavailable to meet a peak in a rare situation.

How do you determine the capacity of wind and solar energy?

On the planning level, the capacity of wind and solar that is going to be installed is determined by the renewable investment amount and the W/S ratio as formulated by equations (1), (5). The energy and power capacity of storages are decided by the storage investment amount and the E/P ratio as formulated by equations (2), (8).

Can a fixed amount of solar PV provide more firm capacity?

Said another way, with a fixed amount of solar PV (if you are land-constrained, for example), you can provide more firm capacity with the same amount of storage if you are willing to charge from the grid sometimes [see Figure 1].  
Figure 1. Solar capacity, in MW, required to create a 100 MW renewable peaker.

Does shared energy storage improve power quality?

High penetration of renewables causes power quality degradation. Voltage fluctuations decrease with energy storage unless penetration reaches 200%. As a result, shared energy storage increased self-consumption rates up to 11% within the prosumer community. The proposed method provides significant economic benefits and improved power quality.

Are DC-coupled systems better than solar-only systems?

DC-coupled systems have the additional complexity of optimizing the inverter loading ratio to much higher levels than solar-only plants (which will be

discussed in more detail in our next solar + storage blog post). Below are the needed inputs and analysis required to determine how to properly size energy storage for renewable firm energy.

How much does solar energy cost?

Specifically, prosumers should be charged a fee of around 0.05\$/kWh to store PV-generated energy and sell it back to the grid at 0.17\$/kWh. Moreover, PV self-consumption levels are more sensitive to the load profile than wind self-consumption levels, although they are relatively homogenous across the UK.

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### Contact Us

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