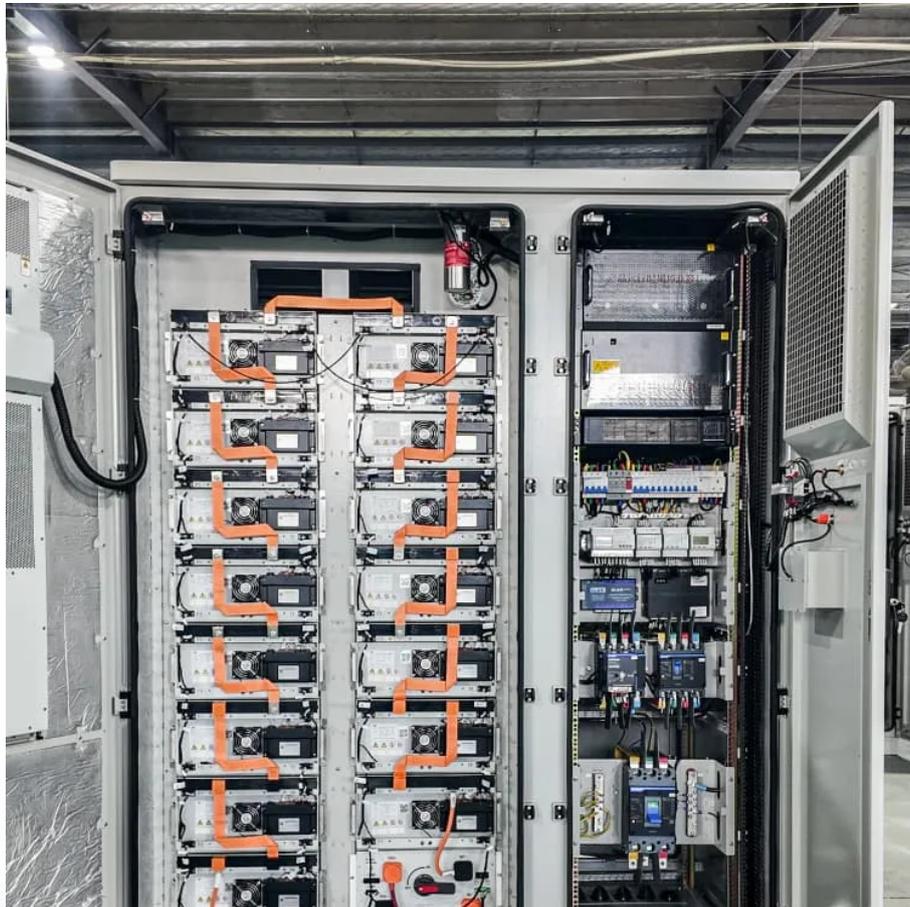


## A-Core Container

# Price comparison of various energy storage methods



## Overview

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In this paper, all current and near-future energy storage technologies are compared for three different scenarios: (1) fixed electricity buy-in price, (2) market-based electricity buy-in price, and (3) energy storage integrated into a fully renewable electricity system. How are energy storage systems priced?

They are priced according to five different power ratings to provide a relevant system comparison and a more precise estimate. The power rating of an energy storage system impacts system pricing, where larger systems are typically lower in cost (on a \$/kWh basis) than smaller ones due to volume purchasing, etc.

Which energy storage technologies will be more cost efficient in the future?

The ratio of charging/discharging unit power and storage capacity is important. PSH and CAES are low-cost technologies for short-term energy storage. PtG technologies will be more cost efficient for long-term energy storage. LCOS for battery technologies can reach about 20 €/kWh in the future.

How to calculate energy storage investment cost?

In this article, the investment cost of an energy storage system that can be put into commercial use is composed of the power component investment cost, energy storage media investment cost, EPC cost, and BOP cost. The cost of the investment is calculated by the following equation: (1)  $CAPEX = C_P \times Cap + C_E \times Cap \times Dur + C_{EPC} + C_{BOP}$ .

What are the cheapest energy storage technologies?

Power to Gas technologies, once established on the market, may also provide long-term electricity storage at even lower LCOS. Pumped-Storage Hydroelectricity is also the cheapest technology for short-term storage systems. Battery systems at the moment still have high costs but are expected to have a sharp price decrease in the near future.

What are the different types of energy storage systems?

The survey methodology breaks down the cost of an energy storage system into the following categories: storage module, balance of system, power conversion system, energy management system, and the engineering, procurement, and construction costs.

How are electricity storage technologies ranked?

Three methods were used to rank electricity storage technologies: fixed charging price, market-based charging price, and integration into a fully renewable energy system. The comparison of the three methodologies shows a robust economic ranking of the technologies.

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